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- ABOUT SUBBAND METHOD OF COMPRESSION AND RECOVERY OF VOICE DATA IN THE FIELD OF DETERMINING COSINUS TRANSFORMATION

The paper considers a method for speech data compression and recovery based on subband analysis/synthesis in the cosine transform domain. Algorithms of sub-band transformation in the field of determining the cosine transformation for performing operations of sub-band encoding and decoding of speech signals are presented.

Keywords: subband analysis, speech data compression, subband matrix, cosine transform.

, , (, ,) - , , (VAD), MP-3, OGG . . . IP- p=8-12 () , VAD , MP-3, OGG [3, 4].

и, следовательно, для функции $X(z)$ справедливы соотношения

$$X(z) = \sum_{j=1}^N X_j \cos(z_j), \quad (1)$$

$$z_j = \frac{2\pi j}{N}, \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, N. \quad (2)$$

Введем вектор $X = (X_1, X_2, \dots, X_N)^T$ и матрицу T с элементами

$$T_{ij} = \cos(z_j), \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, N, \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, N. \quad (3)$$

$$X(z) = X^T T^{-1} \cos(z), \quad 0 < z < 2\pi. \quad (4)$$

(2).

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \cos(z_j) \cos(z_m) dz = 0, \quad j \neq m, \quad (5)$$

тогда из (4) следует, что

$$X_j = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} X(z) \cos(z_j) dz.$$

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$$X_j = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} X(z) \cos(z_j) dz, \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, N. \quad (6)$$

(7):

$$X_j = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} X(z) \cos(z_j) dz, \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, N. \quad (7)$$

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$$(2.7) \quad X_j = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} X(z) \cos(z_j) dz, \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, N. \quad (8)$$

$$X_j^2 = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} X(z)^2 \cos^2(z_j) dz,$$

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5. :

$$P_j(x) = \quad , \quad j = 1, \dots, R$$

6. :

$$= \| \mid \quad \text{---}, \quad j = 1, \dots, R,$$

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$$\text{---}^2, \quad ^1,$$

7. , :

$$(\quad) > \quad ,$$

8. as (R) :

$$Mask(R) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } > \\ 0, & \text{if } P_j(x) < \end{cases}$$

9. By

:

$$G_y = (\quad_1, \dots, g_j | i y^{\wedge} \quad ,$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} B_y G_y &= H_y G_y^{\wedge} \\ G_y^{\wedge} G_y &= G_y G_y^{\wedge} = / = \end{aligned}$$

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$$/ \quad_1 = [iV(z_{2,y-1} - Z_{1,y-1}) / \quad] - 1,$$

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11. .

:

$$\begin{aligned} ^{\wedge} \quad_1 &= (\quad^{\wedge} h - ^{\wedge} y f \quad h \quad_2 r \quad^{\wedge} j y - i T^{\wedge} \\ G_i r &= \{^{\wedge} g_i r > \dots \quad J y^{\wedge} r\} \end{aligned}$$

12.

:

$$P_i r \sim g_i r^{\wedge} \sim 1. \quad / r i$$

13. , /?j_y Mask(R) ,

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1. N;

2. :

$$\begin{aligned} Z_{iy} &= 0, Z_{2y} = \quad , \\ z_{1y} &= (4 / V) \bullet , z_{1y} = (4 / V) \bullet (\quad - 1) \end{aligned}$$

3.

$$R = 7 / (47 / \quad)$$

4. - B_y

:

$$B_y = i4_y + G_y,$$

-

,

[2]:

$$[\quad] = \sin(z_{2,r} - (i - \quad)) - \sin(z^{\wedge} y^{\wedge} i - k)) / n(i - \quad),$$

$$Cr = \{ [\cdot] \} -$$

$$[\cdot] = \sin (z_2, r - (i + \cdot)) - \sin (z_{ir} - (i + k)) / n(i + \cdot).$$

$$G_r = (\wedge_{ir}, \dots, Q_n - T) -$$

$$ByGy = Hj - Gj - \wedge$$

$$Gf \wedge Gf - Gf - Gf \wedge = / =$$

$$H_r = diag (r, \dots, h_{Nr}) -$$

5.

$$Jr_1 = [N(z_2, r - 1 - Zi r - i) / n] - 1 ,$$

□ -

6.

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$$_1 r \quad diag (h \quad I r * h 2 \quad r * \dots * h] r \backslash r),$$

$$G_{ir} = (d \quad ir' \quad \dots \quad d] rl \quad r) .$$

7.

8.

:

$$Jrl$$

$$\sim \frac{\wedge \cdot}{1=1} Pirdir$$

9.

:

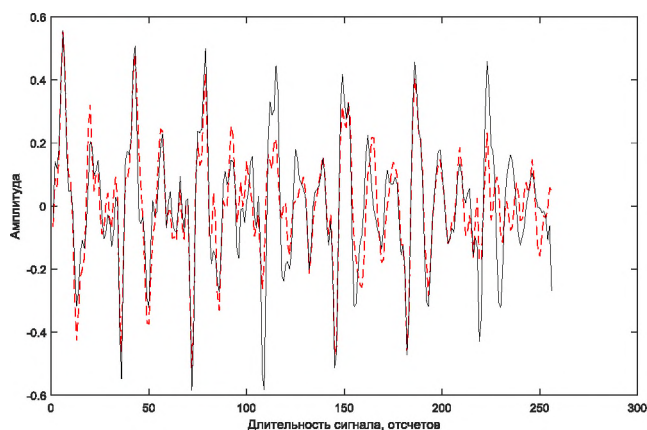
$$\mathcal{R} \quad \text{Hi}$$

$$\wedge \quad \sim \wedge$$

$$=1 \quad =1$$

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10.



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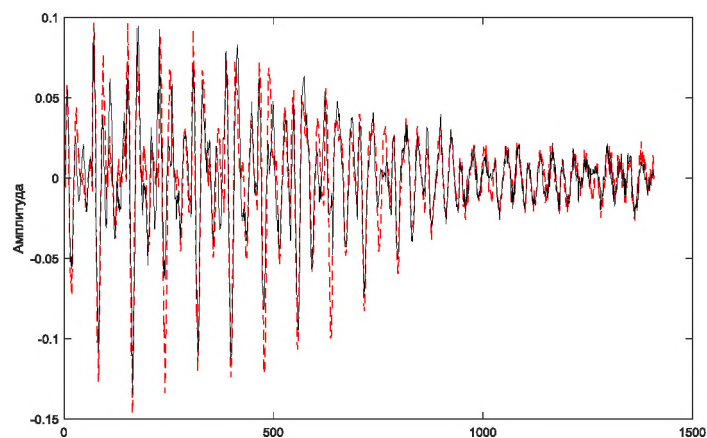
$$V_{ucx} (\quad)$$

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$$\text{¥} (\quad)$$

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